

## Global Market Strategy at Natixis Investment Managers Solutions

February, 2023

## **Macroeconomic developments**

Resilient economic data in February continued to suggest that a recession may not be imminent and, thus, hopes for a proximate pause in interest rate increases may still be premature. The soft-landing narrative has now been replaced by "the postponed soft landing" one. The Federal Reserve (Fed), the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Bank of England (BOE) were all in line with expectations and raised rates in the month. Overall, policymakers stuck to their scripts that inflation remains too elevated and that their job is not yet done.

US headline inflation accelerated on a monthly basis in January and climbed 0.5% MoM after a 0.1% increase in December. Core inflation advanced remained steady compared to the previous month and climbed 0.4% MoM, with shelter costs contributing the most to the increase. Moreover, January's non-farm payrolls report came in much stronger than expected, coming in at 517,000 new jobs, doubling the consensus estimate<sup>1</sup>. The Fed raised its key rate by 25bp to 4.75%, slowing the pace of the hikes from the previous one, but this meeting minutes pointed at a general consensus that rates may need to rise further than initially thought.

Eurozone headline inflation again fell on a YoY basis in January, to 8.5%, as energy prices continued to fall, but the monthly decline lost strength and was cut in half. Additionally, core inflation ticked up 0.1 percentage points to 5.3%, with services accounting for most of the increase. Consumer confidence rebounded from its very low levels, and the preliminary composite PMI for February rose to 52.3, up from 50.3, reflecting the strongest expansion in business activity since May 2021. The ECB raised its key rates by 50bp, taking the main refinancing rate to 3.0%, and President Lagarde explicitly expressed the intention to increase rates by another 50bps in March.

UK headline consumer inflation, while still very elevated at 10.1% YoY, showed encouraging signs at the core level. The core figure declined to 5.8% YoY from 6.3% but, even more important, it fell 0.9% MoM

versus the 0.6% monthly increase the month before<sup>2</sup>. Overall, the UK economy has been holding up much better than everyone had expected, with unemployment rate stable at 3.7%, a significant improvement in the composite PMI and an increase in consumer confidence. The BOE raised rates by 50bp, taking the base rate to 4.0%, but the tone of the policy statement was rather dovish as it asserted that inflation had reached an inflection point.

Japan headline inflation increased to 4.3% YoY in January, the highest level in the last 40 years, and advanced 0.5% MoM versus a 0.2% monthly increase in December. Core inflation at 1.9% YoY is also approaching multidecade high levels. To cope with this situation, both the Japanese government and BOJ are encouraging companies to raise wages at the annual wage negotiation period in March. Moreover, Kazuo Ueda, the nominee to be the new BOJ Governor, surprised markets after a testimony to the Diet in which he seemed to favour the loose monetary policies of the previous administration.

Lastly, while China's reopening has so far proven to be uneven with foreign travel remaining depressed, hard data is also raising the prospects for a better-thanexpected recovery. The official manufacturing PMI increased to 52.6 in February from January's 50.1, marking the highest reading since April 2021. Similarly, the official services PMI edged higher to 56.3 from 54.4. Noteworthy was that China's top 100 developers new home sales rose by 14.9% YoY following a 19month slump, marking the first yearly growth since July 2021.

## **Market reaction**

Following the strong start of the year witnessed in January, both global equity and global fixed income markets posted negative performance in February. The MSCI World lost 2.4% as resilient economic data made investors reassess their expectations for terminal interest rates as well as the pace of rate cuts. On a similar manner, the MSCI Emerging Markets also suffered, losing 6.5%, from stronger-than expected macroeconomic data as well as from a re-escalation in US-China tensions and the strengthening of the US dollar. Among the major regions, the IBEX35 and the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Statistical issues should explain this huge number of job creations

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Such volatility in price data leads to remain cautious regarding these early signals

FTSE MIB led the way, increasing 4.0% and 3.3%, respectively. The STOXX600 increased 1.9% in local terms and the TOPIX increased 0.9% in local terms, while the S&P500 the and the Hang Seng both lagged, declining 2.5% and 9.4%, respectively.

Despite the generalized increase in yields, global growth stocks again outperformed value stocks, however, they both still posted negative returns for the month, declining 1.9% and 2.9%, respectively. On a global sectoral basis, information technology (+0.0%), industrials (-0.7%) and financials (-1.9%) were monthly top performers while real estate (-5.6%), materials (-5.4%) and energy (-4.6%) the monthly worst performers.

Global yields moved higher on the back of the resilient economic data that was released throughout the month. Markets' anticipation for a slower pace of tightening from central banks was challenged and investors had to reassess terminal rates as well as the pace of subsequent rate cuts. The US 10-year yields rose 38bp to 3.92%, with the 2-year rising 58bp to 4.82%. The German 10-year yield increased 33bp to 2.65%, OATs 33 bp to 3.12%, BTPs 28bp to 4.48% and JGBs stayed at 0.5% (the top of the range of the yield curve control policy).

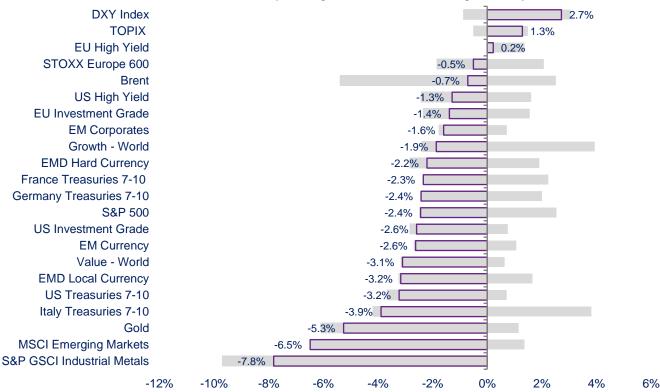
Noteworthy was the sharp repricing in UK gilts, especially 2-year ones, that took place in the last sessions of the month. The 10-year gilt increased 49bp to 3.83% while 2-year lost increased just 22bp to 3.69%, after giving up 35bp in the last days. Also noteworthy again was the narrowing in the BTP-Bund spread, which tightened 5bp to 183bp.

While riskier bonds performed poorly in February, they managed to outperform government bonds. The best performers were within the high yield space, where the EU and US returned 0.2% and -1.3%, respectively. EU investment grade and EM corporate followed, returning, -1.4% and -1.6%, respectively.

The US dollar rebounded and appreciated against most G-10 peers, gaining 2.6% against the Euro, 2.4% against the Pound, 2.8% against the Franc, 4.7% against the Yen, 2.7% against the Yuan and 3.2% against the Real.

## **Cross Asset Performance in February – USD**

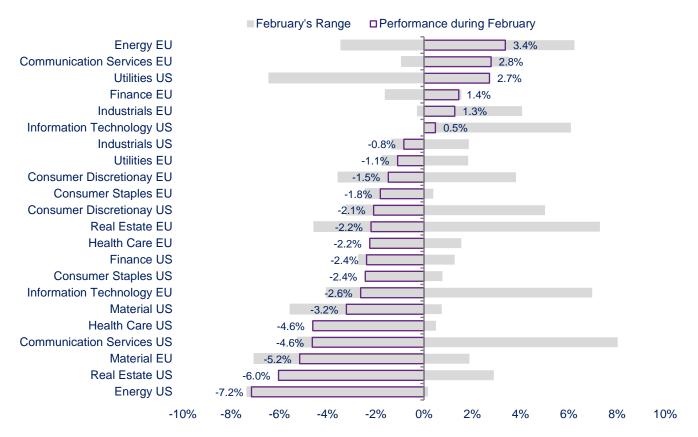
Past performance information presented is not indicative of future performance



#### ■ February's Range □ Performance during February

## Sector Performance in February – USD

Past performance information presented is not indicative of future performance



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