

**AUTHORS****ELISABETH COLLERAN, CFA**

VP, Portfolio Manager, Asia Bond Plus

THU HA CHOW

Portfolio Manager, Asia Bond Plus

JACKIE LAFFERTY

VP, Senior Investment Analyst

Asia's Road to Recovery – Uneven but in the Right Direction

As the world emerges from COVID-19-related lockdown measures and we continue to see strong fiscal and monetary stimulus from the major economies, global growth projections for 2021 have been revised higher. In its April report, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) upgraded its 2021 global GDP forecast to 6.0%, up 0.5% from its January projection. Emerging markets (EM) growth was revised up to 6.7%, an increase of 0.4% driven by stronger growth prospects out of Asia. The region is now estimated to grow by 8.6% in 2021, led by China and India. Importantly, India's growth estimate was revised a full percentage point higher than it was in January.



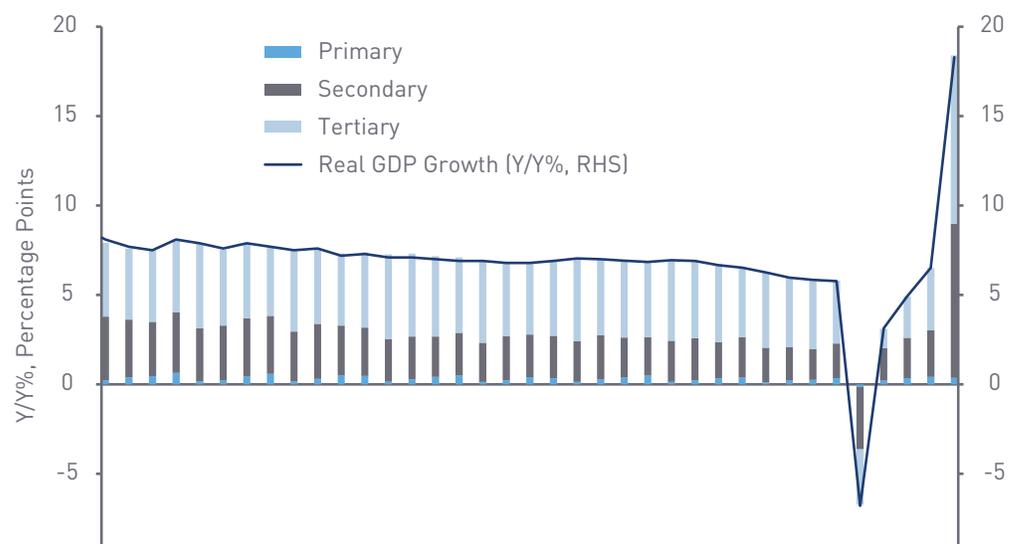
With vaccine programs expanding across much of the developed world, increased activity should support stronger global consumption, benefiting export-oriented economies. We think Asia, given its global trade and supply chain linkages, is well-positioned for a dual tailwind from US fiscal support and the pickup in global economic activity. While Asia's regional rollout of the COVID-19 vaccine has faced setbacks in a few countries, we expect improved access in the upcoming months to provide further support to domestic economies in the second half of 2021. We would also note that the stabilization in US rates has supported the rotation from developed markets (DM) to EM, bolstering risk markets. Considering this constructive macroeconomic backdrop, we maintain a positive outlook on Asia high yield (HY) credit.

China: First In, First Out

Assessing China's first-quarter 2021 GDP print, it appears clear that the Chinese economy has navigated through the pandemic-induced growth slowdown. Decomposing the data, we see a continuation of robust manufacturing, powered by exports, and a solid rebound in service activities. While consumption had remained soft during the recovery, we see evidence of that trend reversing. Double-digit growth in disposable income, an acceleration in retail sales and reduced mobility restrictions are all positive indicators of a revival in consumer demand. Improving domestic demand and a rotation in demand toward consumption should place the economy on a more balanced footing.

CONTRIBUTION TO REAL GDP

Sources: Haver Analytics, chart created by Loomis Sayles as of 31 March 2021. Used with permission from Haver Analytics Inc.



Primary = Raw Material Extraction; Secondary = Manufacturing; Tertiary = Service Industries.



While the recent second wave and associated localized lockdowns could negatively affect near-term economic activity, we believe India has sufficient levers to achieve double-digit full-year GDP growth.

On the employment front, Chinese data has shown gradual improvement versus 2020 data. Employment has faced downward pressure since the pandemic began. To address challenges in the labor market, policymakers have implemented targeted support measures. These measures have yielded early results; we expect government support to remain focused on boosting jobs and household incomes.

In the first quarter, the People's Bank of China (PBOC) introduced gradual measures to normalize monetary policy. The action affirmed the central bank's aim to mitigate financial risks and maintain financial stability. Government action has sought to keep aggregate credit growth in check and ensure macro leverage remains stable. To this end, policymakers have implemented tighter controls on the property market, clamped down on shadow banking activities and allowed for an uptick in defaults within the state-owned enterprise (SOE) and corporate sector. Taken together, we believe these actions should slow credit growth. While no rate hikes are forecasted for the duration of 2021, financial conditions should tighten, albeit at a modest pace, in the wake of tighter credit constraints.

Diverging Recoveries

Looking at the Asian region more broadly, COVID-19-related challenges have delayed the broader recovery. Indonesia has yet to fully contain the virus. As a result, first-quarter 2021 GDP came in slightly softer than expected. While economic data has remained lackluster, early signs of job creation, stronger-than-expected government spending and expectations for improved mobility should translate into a stronger second half of 2021 in our view. India's economic recovery was on solid ground until a surge in COVID-19 cases derailed the country's progress. In response, the Reserve Bank of India announced fresh measures to boost credit and facilitate lending to help ensure adequate liquidity within the financial system. While the recent second wave and associated localized lockdowns could negatively affect near-term economic activity, we believe India has sufficient levers to achieve double-digit full-year GDP growth. In frontier Asia, both Pakistan and Sri Lanka are facing COVID-19 outbreaks that have delayed the growth revival.



With the exception of the PBOC, which has shifted toward policy normalization, Asian central banks have remained broadly accommodative, providing support through second and third waves of COVID-19. In our view, central banks across Asia will provide a runway for economies to course correct before removing support.

Fundamentals in Asia HY Corporates

Examining full-year 2020 Asia HY corporate fundamentals, we see only a modest weakening of credit metrics. Overall, Asia HY corporates demonstrated resilience in the wake of the global growth shock. Net leverage moved up by 0.1x to 3.8x in 2020 versus 3.7x in 2019. EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) margins showed improvement, closing the year at 20% versus 19% in 2019. Liquidity buffers have also remained in place, with cash to total debt closing the year higher.



Source: JP Morgan, as of 31 December 2020. IG = Investment Grade.

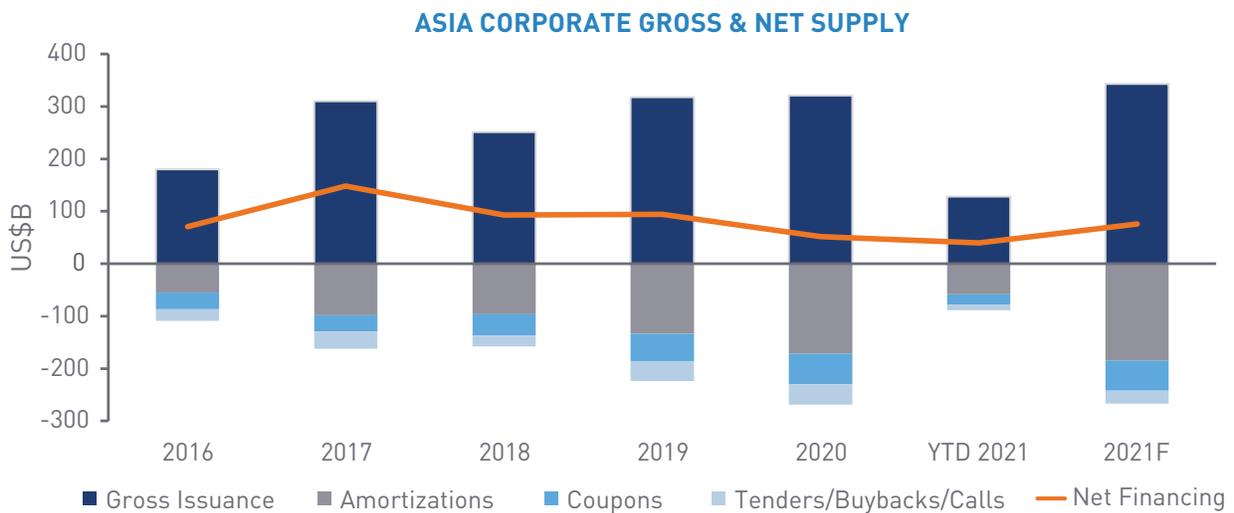
Despite the recent uptick in idiosyncratic challenges facing the Asia HY market, led by negative headlines on Chinese SOEs and Chinese property names, we believe the fundamental story remains intact. In the first quarter, the pace of downgrades within the Asia HY space significantly slowed, providing evidence of stabilization. Factoring in the strong growth backdrop, we expect positive knock-on effects for corporate balance sheets in 2021 earnings results. Commodity issuers stand out as especially well-positioned. Expectations for full-year 2021 Asia HY corporate defaults remains a benign 2.4%, 100 basis points (bps) lower than 2020 levels.¹

¹ Source: JP Morgan, as of 6 January 2021.



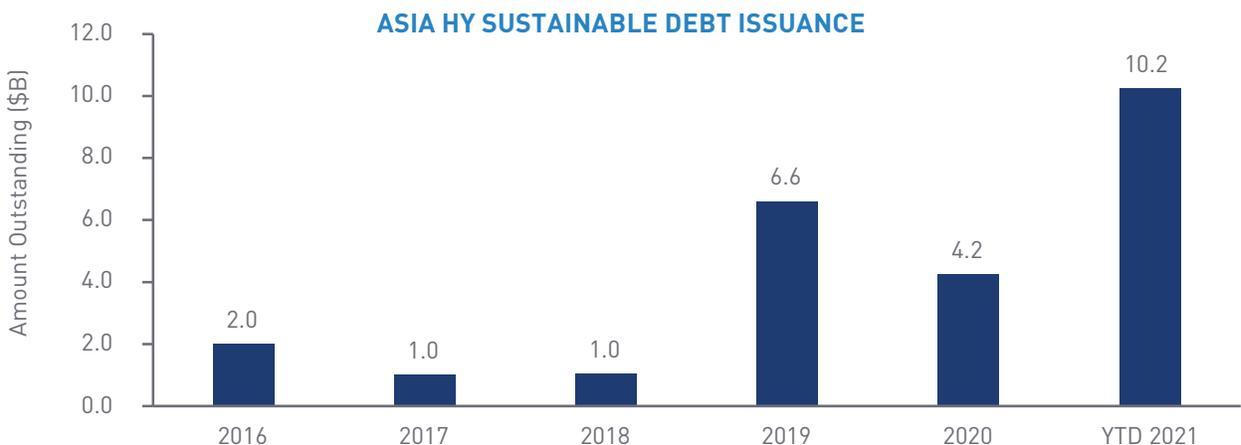
Technical Factors

Year to date, Asia priced \$128 billion in gross new corporate supply, a new quarterly record. Issuance was led by the investment grade space, which priced \$99 billion. Issuance within the HY segment remained fairly constrained at \$30 billion. China has continued to dominate the supply pipeline, accounting for 50% of total supply in the first quarter. Given the volatility in Chinese property, we expect Asia HY supply to be constrained in the coming quarters. Importantly, with the exception of idiosyncratic names, the window for refinancing currently remains open.



Source: JP Morgan, as of 30 April 2021.

A growing source of corporate supply out of Asia has been tied to sustainable debt. Within the rated high yield Asia US dollar space, over \$10 billion in green, sustainable, or sustainability-linked debt has priced year to date, the largest amount on record. The surge reflects the strong pipeline of issuance out of the Indian utility (renewable) and Chinese property space.



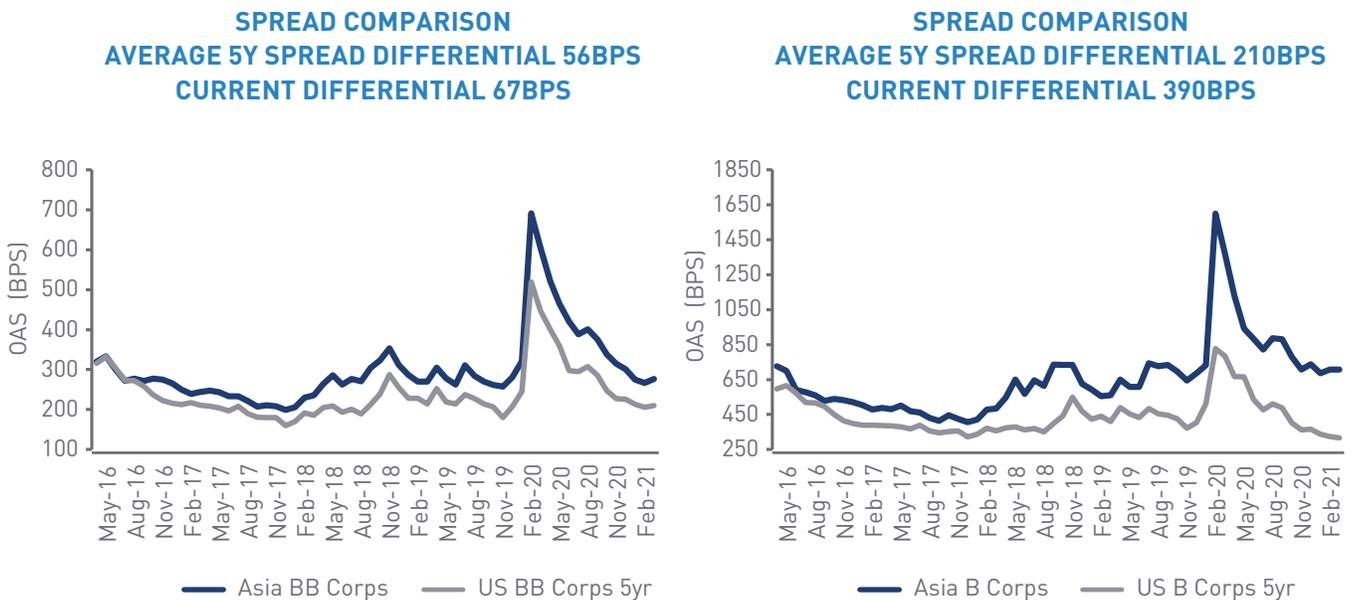
Source: Bloomberg, as of 13 May 2021.



From a demand perspective, Asia investor participation fell over the first quarter, with higher onshore yields attracting attention. However softer local demand has been somewhat offset by rising foreign participation in the Asia primary market, with European and US investors accounting for 29% of Asia new issue allocations in the first quarter.

Valuations

From a valuation standpoint, spread levels appear attractive on both a historical and relative basis. Selling pressures on the heels of recent credit events has underpinned the move wider in Asia HY spreads. Asia BB-rated corporates now offer 67 bps of spread premium versus US HY, an 11 bp pickup over the 5-year average. Asia B-rated corporates offer 390 bps of spread premium to US B-rated corporates, a pickup of 180 bps versus the 5-year average.²



Source: Loomis Sayles, as of 30 April 2021.

While pockets of vulnerability persist in weaker credits, we see the global macro backdrop as constructive for Asia HY spreads, especially for investors willing to look beyond Chinese property. Despite the single-name risk present in the market, robust macro tailwinds coupled with improving fundamentals should help provide solid support for credit spreads in the coming quarters. With spread levels offering elevated premiums, we believe investors have a favorable entry point into the asset class.

² Source: Loomis Sayles, as of 30 April 2021.



Risks

From a risk perspective, we maintain our view that the global growth recovery hinges on the widespread rollout of COVID-19 vaccines. We acknowledge that uneven distribution and access to vaccines will likely lead to uneven recoveries across Asia. We see COVID-19 flare-ups disrupting but not derailing the global growth recovery. US inflation and an abrupt rise in interest rates are also a concern, but it is too early to call for permanent rather than transitory inflation since the global economy is still only in the early stages of recovery.

We also remain somewhat cautious on the Chinese property sector. While the de-leveraging aims of policymakers will likely strengthen the sector in the long term, negative headlines and pockets of weakness may continue to emerge over the short term. Regarding the rise of onshore defaults, refinancing risks should remain largely manageable for the whole of the market. Risks remain for issuers with weak credit metrics that are heavily reliant on local government support. An overshoot of monetary and fiscal policy tightening by Chinese policymakers could also act as an overhang on the asset class—though that is not our base case view.

AUTHORS



ELISABETH COLLERAN, CFA
VP, Portfolio Manager,
Asia Bond Plus



THU HA CHOW
Portfolio Manager,
Asia Bond Plus



JACKIE LAFFERTY
VP, Senior Investment Analyst

Disclosures

Key Investment Risks: Credit Risk, Issuer Risk, Liquidity Risk, Interest Rate Risk, Non-U.S. Securities Risk, Currency Risk, Derivatives Risk (for portfolios that utilize derivatives), Leverage Risk (for portfolios that utilize leverage), Counterparty Risk, Prepayment Risk, Extension Risk, Equity Risk, Non-Diversified Strategies.

This material is provided for informational purposes only and should not be construed as investment advice. Any opinions or forecasts contained herein reflect the subjective judgments and assumptions of the authors only, and do not necessarily reflect the views of Loomis, Sayles & Company, L.P. Investment recommendations may be inconsistent with these opinions. There is no assurance that developments will transpire as forecasted and actual results will be different. This information is subject to change at any time without notice.

This is not an offer of, or a solicitation of an offer for, any investment strategy or product.

Any investment that has the possibility for profits also has the possibility of losses.

Commodity, interest and derivative trading involves substantial risk of loss.

Market conditions are extremely fluid and change frequently.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Additional Notes

This material has been provided for information purposes only to investment service providers or other Professional Clients, Qualified or Institutional Investors and, when required by local regulation, only at their written request. This material must not be used with Retail Investors.

In the E.U. (outside of the UK and France): Provided by Natixis Investment Managers S.A. or one of its branch offices listed below. Natixis Investment Managers S.A. is a Luxembourg management company that is authorized by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier and is incorporated under Luxembourg laws and registered under n. B 115843. Registered office of Natixis Investment Managers S.A.: 2, rue Jean Monnet, L-2180 Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg. Italy: Natixis Investment Managers S.A., Succursale Italiana (Bank of Italy Register of Italian Asset Management Companies no 23458.3). Registered office: Via San Clemente 1, 20122 Milan, Italy. Germany: Natixis Investment Managers S.A., Zweigniederlassung Deutschland (Registration number: HRB 88541). Registered office: Im Trutz Frankfurt 55, Westend Carrée, 7. Floor, Frankfurt am Main 60322, Germany. Netherlands: Natixis Investment Managers, Nederlands (Registration number 50774670). Registered office: Stadsplateau 7, 3521AZ Utrecht, the Netherlands. Sweden: Natixis Investment Managers, Nordics Filial (Registration number 516405-9601 - Swedish Companies Registration Office). Registered office: Kungsgatan 48 5tr, Stockholm 111 35, Sweden. Spain: Natixis Investment Managers, Sucursal en España. Serrano n°90, 6th Floor, 28006, Madrid, Spain. Belgium: Natixis Investment Managers S.A., Belgian Branch, Gare Maritime, Rue Picard 7, Bte 100, 1000 Bruxelles, Belgium.

In France: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers International – a portfolio management company authorized by the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (French Financial Markets Authority - AMF) under no. GP 90-009, and a public limited company (société anonyme) registered in the Paris Trade and Companies Register under no. 329 450 738. Registered office: 43 avenue Pierre Mendès France, 75013 Paris.

In Switzerland: Provided for information purposes only by Natixis Investment Managers, Switzerland Sàrl, Rue du Vieux Collège 10, 1204 Geneva, Switzerland or its representative office in Zurich, Schweizergasse 6, 8001 Zürich.

In the British Isles: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers UK Limited which is authorised and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority (register no. 190258) - registered office: Natixis Investment Managers UK Limited, One Carter Lane, London, EC4V 5ER. When permitted, the distribution of this material is intended to be made to persons as described as follows: **in the United Kingdom:** this material is intended to be communicated to and/or directed at investment professionals and professional investors only; **in Ireland:** this material is intended to be communicated to and/or directed at professional investors only; **in Guernsey:** this material is intended to be communicated to and/or directed at only financial services providers which hold a license from the Guernsey Financial Services Commission; **in Jersey:** this material is intended to be communicated to and/or directed at professional investors only; **in the Isle of Man:** this material is intended to be communicated to and/or directed at only financial services providers which hold a license from the Isle of Man Financial Services Authority or insurers authorised under section 8 of the Insurance Act 2008.

In the DIFC: Provided in and from the DIFC financial district by Natixis Investment Managers Middle East (DIFC Branch) which is regulated by the DFSA. Related financial products or services are only available to persons who have sufficient financial experience and understanding to participate in financial markets within the DIFC, and qualify as Professional Clients or Market Counterparties as defined by the DFSA. No other Person should act upon this material. Registered office: Unit L10-02, Level 10, ICD Brookfield Place, DIFC, PO Box 506752, Dubai, United Arab Emirates

In Japan: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers Japan Co., Ltd. Registration No.: Director-General of the Kanto Local Financial Bureau (kinsho) No.425. Content of Business: The Company conducts investment management business, investment advisory and agency business and Type II Financial Instruments Business as a Financial Instruments Business Operator.

In Taiwan: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers Securities Investment Consulting (Taipei) Co., Ltd., a Securities Investment Consulting Enterprise regulated by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the R.O.C. Registered address: 34F., No. 68, Sec. 5, Zhongxiao East Road, Xinyi Dist., Taipei City 11065, Taiwan (R.O.C.), license number 2020 FSC SICE No. 025, Tel. +886 2 8789 2788.

In Singapore: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers Singapore Limited (company registration no. 199801044D) to distributors and institutional investors for informational purposes only.

In Hong Kong: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers Hong Kong Limited to institutional/corporate professional investors only.

In Australia: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers Australia Pty Limited (ABN 60 088 786 289) (AFSL No. 246830) and is intended for the general information of financial advisers and wholesale clients only .

In New Zealand: This document is intended for the general information of New Zealand wholesale investors only and does not constitute financial advice. This is not a regulated offer for the purposes of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 (FMCA) and is only available to New Zealand investors who have certified that they meet the requirements in the FMCA for wholesale investors. Natixis Investment Managers Australia Pty Limited is not a registered financial service provider in New Zealand.

In Latin America: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers S.A.

In Uruguay: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers Uruguay S.A., a duly registered investment advisor, authorised and supervised by the Central Bank of Uruguay. Office: San Lucar 1491, Montevideo, Uruguay, CP 11500. The sale or offer of any units of a fund qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18,627.

In Colombia: Provided by Natixis Investment Managers S.A. Oficina de Representación (Colombia) to professional clients for informational purposes only as permitted under Decree 2555 of 2010. Any products, services or investments referred to herein are rendered exclusively outside of Colombia. This material does not constitute a public offering in Colombia and is addressed to less than 100 specifically identified investors.

In Mexico Provided by Natixis IM Mexico, S. de R.L. de C.V., which is not a regulated financial entity, securities intermediary, or an investment manager in terms of the Mexican Securities Market Law (Ley del Mercado de Valores) and is not registered with the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores (CNBV) or any other Mexican authority. Any products, services or investments referred to herein that require authorization or license are rendered exclusively outside of Mexico. While shares of certain ETFs may be listed in the Sistema Internacional de Cotizaciones (SIC), such listing does not represent a public offering of securities in Mexico, and therefore the accuracy of this information has not been confirmed by the CNBV. Natixis Investment Managers is an entity organized under the laws of France and is not authorized by or registered with the CNBV or any other Mexican authority. Any reference contained herein to "Investment Managers" is made to Natixis Investment Managers and/or any of its investment management subsidiaries, which are also not authorized by or registered with the CNBV or any other Mexican authority.

The above referenced entities are business development units of Natixis Investment Managers, the holding company of a diverse line-up of specialised investment management and distribution entities worldwide. The investment management subsidiaries of Natixis Investment Managers conduct any regulated activities only in and from the jurisdictions in which they are licensed or authorized. Their services and the products they manage are not available to all investors in all jurisdictions. It is the responsibility of each investment service provider to ensure that the offering or sale of fund shares or third party investment services to its clients complies with the relevant national law.

The provision of this material and/or reference to specific securities, sectors, or markets within this material does not constitute investment advice, or a recommendation or an offer to buy or to sell any security, or an offer of any regulated financial activity. Investors should consider the investment objectives, risks and expenses of any investment carefully before investing. The analyses, opinions, and certain of the investment themes and processes referenced herein represent the views of the portfolio manager(s) as of the date indicated. These, as well as the portfolio holdings and characteristics shown, are subject to change. There can be no assurance that developments will transpire as may be forecasted in this material. The analyses and opinions expressed by external third parties are independent and does not necessarily reflect those of Natixis Investment Managers. Past performance information presented is not indicative of future performance.

Although Natixis Investment Managers believes the information provided in this material to be reliable, including that from third party sources, it does not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy, or completeness of such information. This material may not be distributed, published, or reproduced, in whole or in part.

All amounts shown are expressed in USD unless otherwise indicated.